

, 2015

**UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE
FALCUTY OF MEDICINE**

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**MORPHOLOGICAL AND BIOCHEMICAL CHANGES IN THE ALLOCORTEX
AND NEOCORTEX OF THE RAT BRAIN CONDITIONED BY MATERNAL
DEPRIVATION**

Doctoral Dissertation

Belgrade, 2015

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：

(ZMNH), *University Medical Center Hamburg – Eppendorf*.

Ovaj pag. posvetujem svojoj nepoznatoj

Mapuji, Jobanu u Miranu

:

()

:

Wistar.

(PN 0).

(PN 9)

24-

(PN 60)

:

gyrus dentatus-a,

dentatus-a

:

gyrus

:

(),

,

,

.

Morphological and biochemical changes in the allocortex and neocortex of the rat brain conditioned by maternal deprivation

Background: Maternal deprivation (MD) represents early separation from the mother and generally accepted animal model of stress. Early traumatic experiences throughout life are causing long-lasting changes in the brain that are an integral part of the etiology of psychiatric disorders. Factors such as hypoxia, infections, stress and malnutrition during fetal development are questioned as possible additional risk factors for development of schizophrenia later in life. The aim of this study was to investigate the long-term morphological and biochemical changes in the brain following maternal deprivation.

Material and Methods: In the experiments Wistar rats of both sexes were used. Day of delivery was denoted as prime postnatal day (PN 0). On the ninth postnatal day (PN 9) animals were exposed to maternal deprivation. Animals were sacrificed sixtieth postnatal day (PN 60) to evaluate long term effects of MD. Microscopic morphometric measurements were used to evaluate changes in density and, size of neurons in allocortex and neocortex. Biochemical methods were used to study expression levels of proteins of interest.

Results: It is shown that the stress caused by maternal deprivation leads to an overall reduction in hippocampal volume, particularly volume reduction of the pyramidal layer of the hippocampus and of the granular layer of the dentate gyrus, as well as the decrease in the surface of the pyramidal and granular neurons in these areas of allocortex. Maternal deprivation leads to reduced cortical thickness and density of neurons in the prefrontal, retrosplenial and motor part of the cortex. Also, long-term impact of MD leads to decreased expression of markers for nuclear protein in the rat prefrontal cortex and the hippocampus, as well as decreased expression of markers for astroglia in allocortex. Stress such as maternal deprivation leads to a lower density parvalbumin, calbindin, kalretinin and reelin positive interneurons in specific subunits of the hippocampus and cortex. Maternal deprivation decreases expression of markers for oligodendroglia and increases expression of markers for microglia. Increased expression of neuregulin 1 in the prefrontal cortex and hippocampus after maternal deprivation shows that stress at an early age increases the

expression of this protein. Maternal deprivation causes a decrease of neuroligin in the prefrontal cortex, as well as its increase in the hippocampus of rat brain, while the density of the neurons in the proliferation in the hilus of the dentate gyrus and hippocampus remains unchanged.

Conclusion: Based on these results it can be concluded that observed changes in the brain of experimental animals as a result of maternal deprivation may contribute to the perception of pathogenetic mechanisms of schizophrenia, as well as to the development of new potential therapeutic strategies in the treatment of this disease.

Keywords: Maternal deprivation (MD), schizophrenia, allocortex, neocortex.

I	1
1.	2
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17.	ki 67		
	<i>gyrus dentatus-</i>	60

V	62
VI	79
VII	82
VIII	100

1.

1.1

·
·

()

II-VI.

I,

VIb

GABA

()

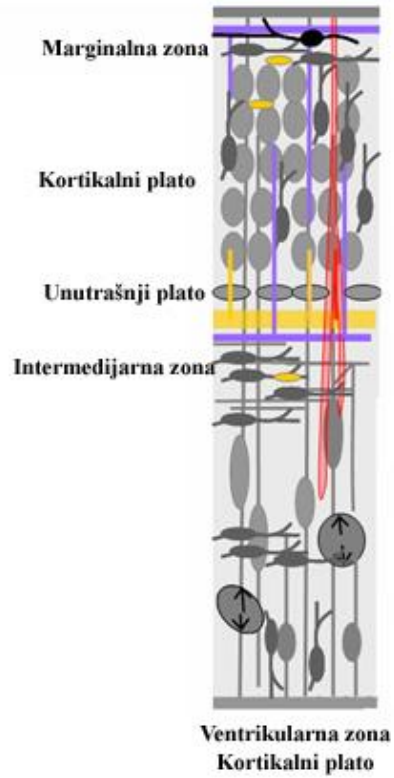
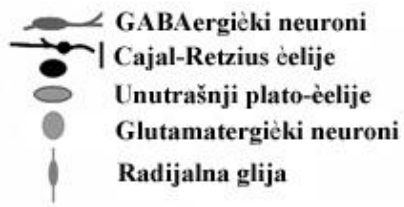
(-).

:

,

(

1).



1.

(Nadarajah i Parnavelas, 2002).

1.2

(*cortex cerebri*)

(*pallium*)

(*gyri*)

(*sulci*).

2 – 2,8 mm,

50 000

(isocortex).

(neocortex).

(Brodmann K., 1925).
homogeneticus).

(*isocortex*

(*isocortex heterogeneticus*).

(Creutzfeldt, 1983; Szentagothai, 1975)

:

I) 2/3

(*spina*).

(II) ,

GABA

()

,

()

(-

).

(*lamina*) (2):

1. *lamina molecularis*,

),

2. *lamina granularis externa*,

3. *lamina pyramidalis externa*,

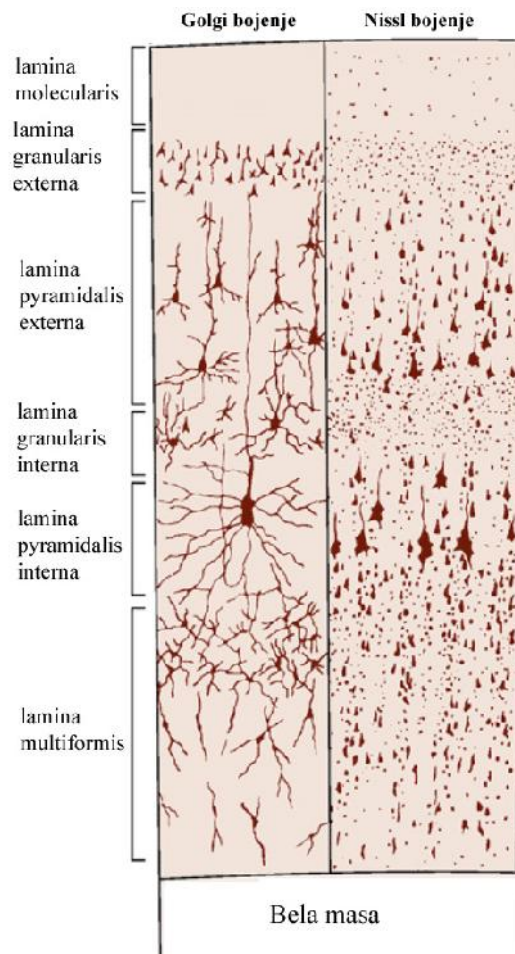
4. *lamina granularis interna*,

2-3

5. *lamina pyramidalis interna*,

6. *lamina multiformis*,

(,)



2.

(lamina)

Golgi-

Nissl- (Brodmann K., 1925).

V VI

, II III

II IV, III V

(Brodmann K., 1925).

(De Felipe, 2011; Charvet i Finlay, 2012)
(Raki , 2009).
(Teffer i sar., 2013).

III

(Selemon i sar., 2013).

(Raki , 2009).

2.

allocortex –

(**archicortex**)

hippocampus, gyrus dentatus induseum griseum.

()
palaeocortex. Mesocortex

gyrus- cinguli

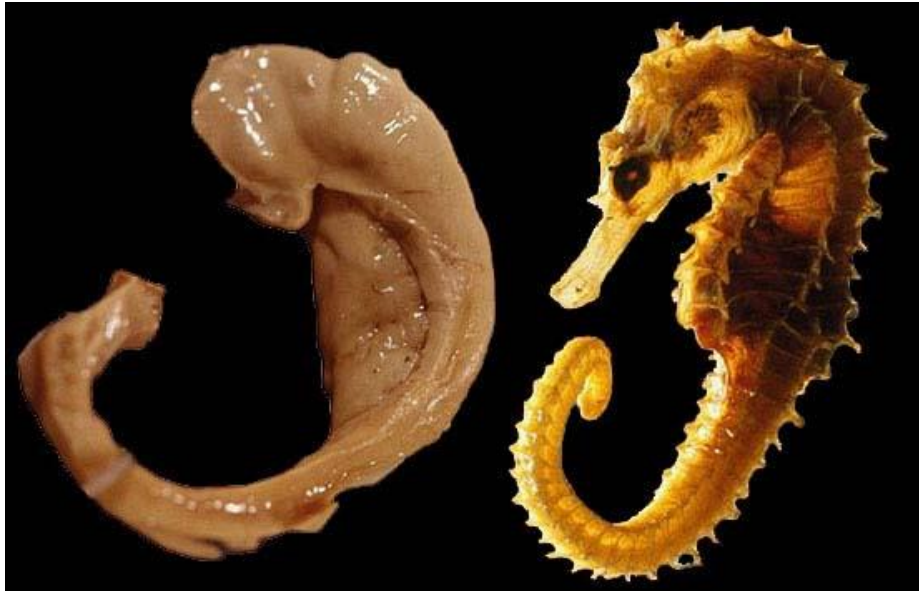
2.1

Arantius

(hippocampus)

(3),

(silkworm).



3.

(Seress L, 1980)

,
 , (hippocampus
 proper).
 :

(caput), (corpus) (cauda) .
 gyrus dentatus,

„U“

Nissl-

hippocampus proper ()

hippocampus proper gyrus dentatus. ,

hippocampus proper, gyrus dentatus

subiculum (4).

gyrus dentatus

allocortex.

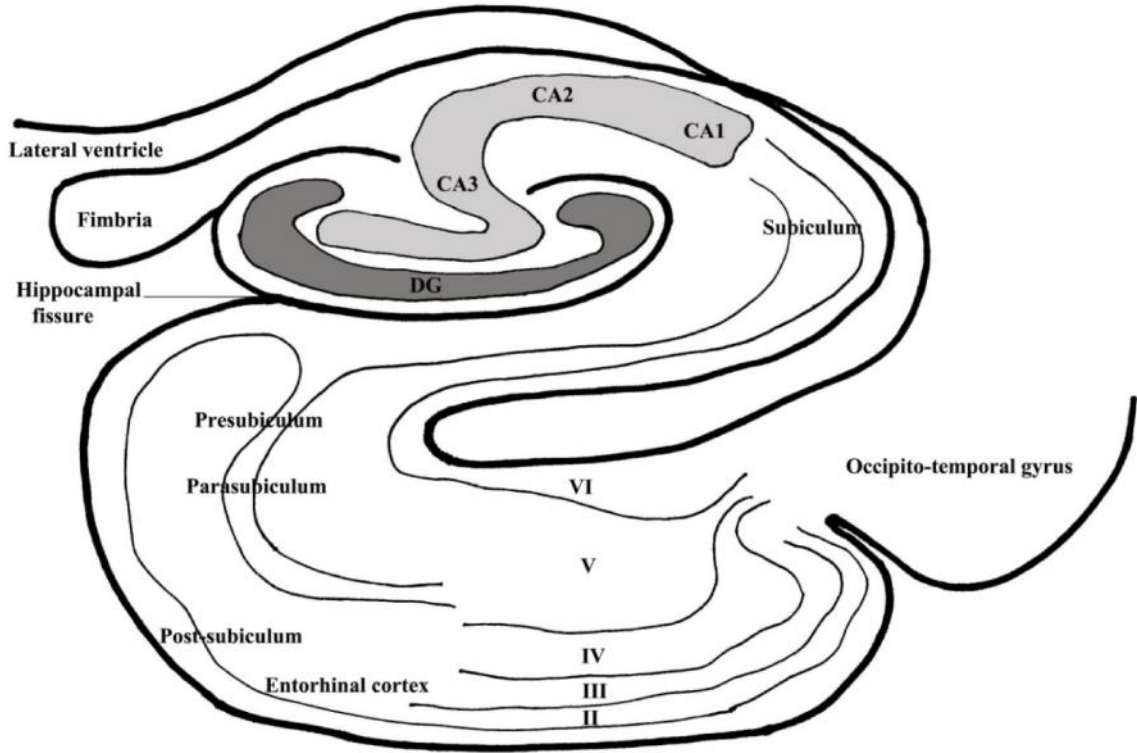
mesocortex ,

neocortex.

gyrus parahippocampalis.

, *gyrus parahippocampalis* *gyrus cinguli*

, *gyrus parahippocampalis-a* *gyrus- cinguli*



4. *subiculum,*

hippocampus proper, gyrus dentatus
(Radonji i sar., 2014).

„C“,

area septalis

gyrus dentatus-

(regio superior)

(regio inferior) (Cajal, 1911).

, Lorente de No 1934.

, CA1, CA2 CA3.

(regio superior)

CA1

(regio inferior)

CA3.

CA1

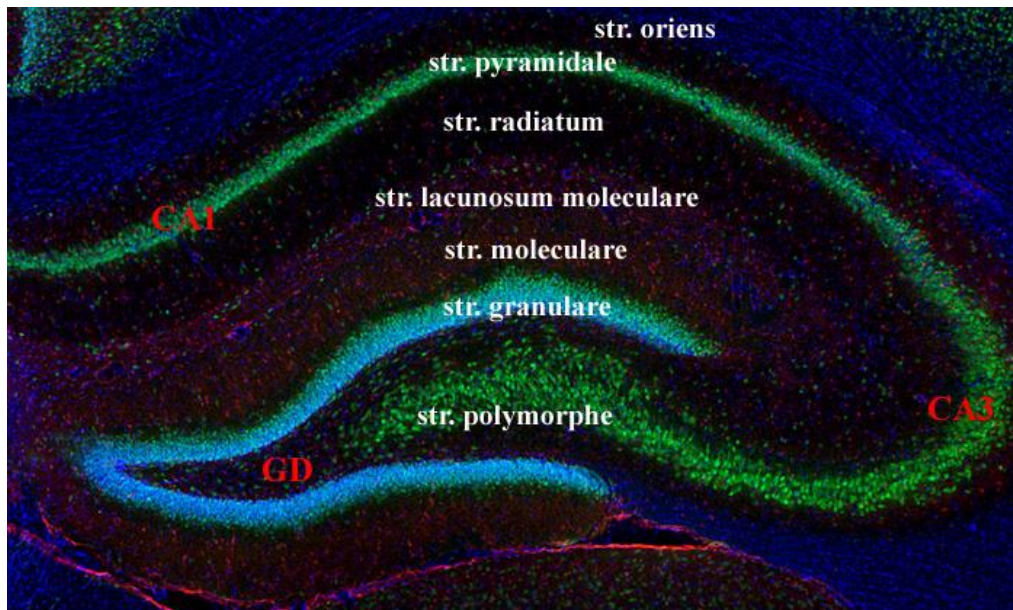
CA1 CA3 CA2
 CA3
 CA2 CA3
 „U“ gyrus dentatus-a. CA4
 hilus gyrus

dentatus-

Gyrus dentatus (5):

1. stratum granulare,
2. stratum moleculare,
3. stratum polymorphe,

(hilus)



5.

gyrus dentatus-a

(Melvin N, 2007)

„U“.

(mossy fibers)

polymorphe). (stratum
stratum lucidum CA3

gyrus dentatus- .

Hippocampus proper

(5) :

1a) *stratum moleculare*,

Schaffer-

1b) *stratum lacunosum moleculare*,

Schaffer-

1c) *stratum radiatum moleculare*,

Schaffer-

2) *stratum pyramidale*,

CA3

Schaffer-

stratum radiatum,

CA1, CA3

3) *stratum oriens*,

(basket)

(Lopes da Silva, 1984).

(Amaral, 1993).

gyrus dentatus- (CA1 CA3),

CA3 ()
) CA3

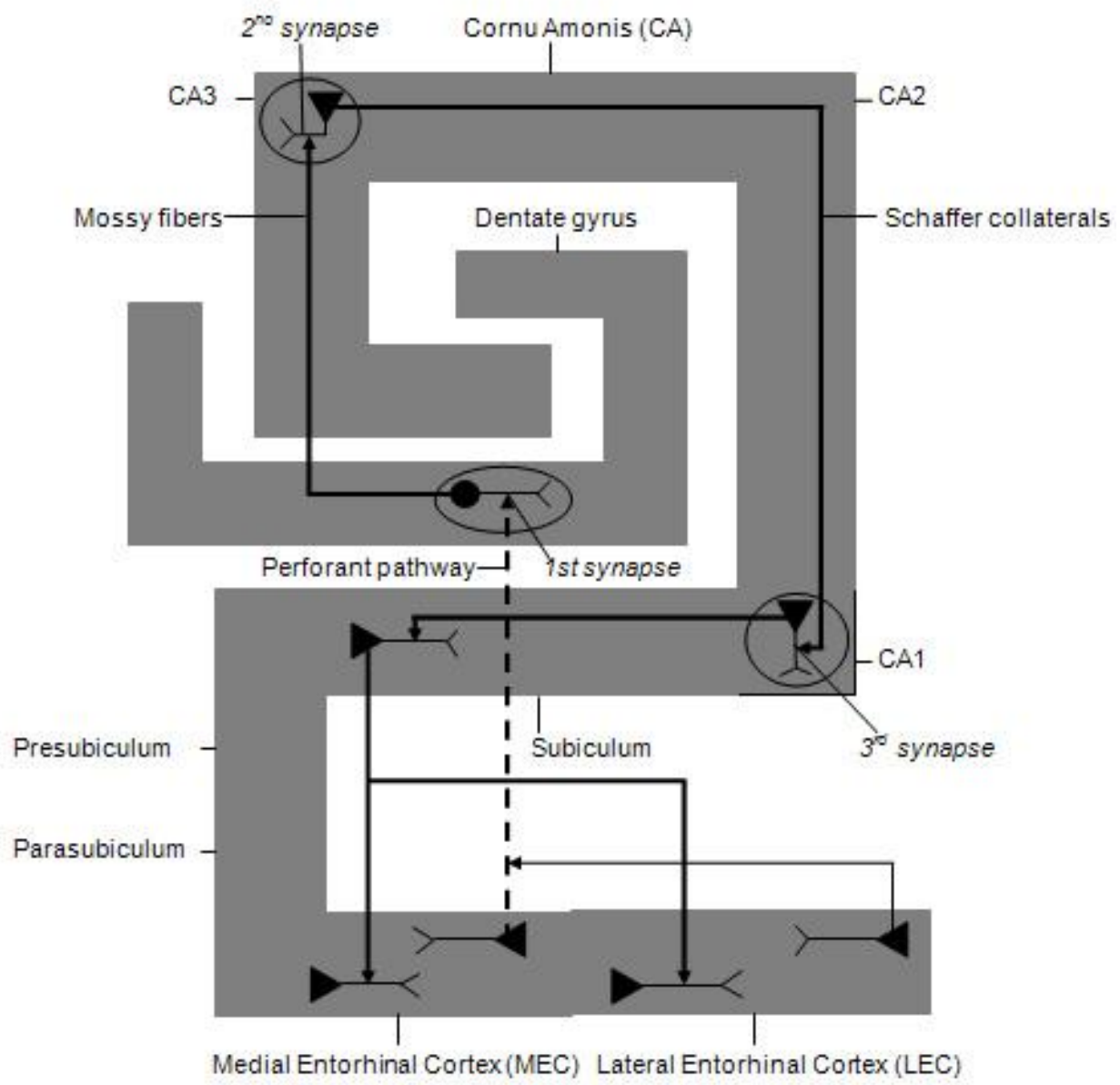
Schaffer- CA3 CA1
() (6).

() :

(fMRI)

(Knöchel i sar., 2014).

(Tamminga i sar., 2010).



6.

(Radonji i sar., 2014)

3.

20 – 40%

(Drake Lewis, 2005).

(O'Donovan 2003).

G - -4 (RGS4), D- (Nrg1), (DTNBP1),
(COMT) (Crow 2008), (DAAO), - -

(Jim van Os, 2004).

(Selten i sar., 2007).

50%

(Gregg i sar., 2007).

(Leweke i Koethe, 2008).

(Sagud i sar., 2009).

in utero (Yolken, 2004).

(fMRI)

(PET) (7)

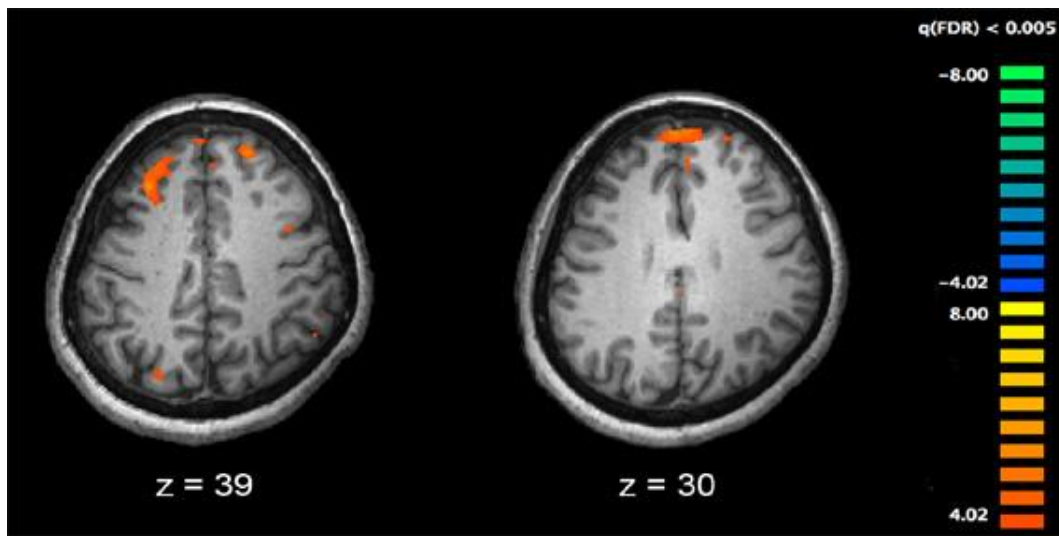
(Kircher i Renate,

2006).

(Coyle, 2006).

(Green, 2006).

(Insel, 2010).



7.

(fMRI)

(Kim i sar., 2010).

,

(

,

,

,

)

(Paunovi i Babinski, 1995).

NMDA

post mortem

(Konradi i Heckers, 2003),

(Lahti i sar., 2001).

(Radonji NV i sar., 2008; Radonji NV i sar., 2010).

(Coyle i sar., 2003).

4.

pars excellance.

(Worms i sar., 1983).

sar., 1988).

(Ellenbroek i Cools, 1998).

(Ellenbroek i sar., 1989).

-

-

-

(Woorms i sar., 1983)
Vickers, 1994).

(Roberts i

1981).

(Ettenberg i sar.,

-

/

(Freedman i Waldo, 1991).

-

(Lubow, 1973).

1998)

(Lubow,
(Hemsley, 1997).

-

(Gray i sar., 1992).

(Kamin, 1969).

-

(Crider i sar., 1982).

- (Corbet i sar., 1997).

(Kibel i sar., 1993).

- (Ellinwood i sar., 1972).

(Davis i sar., 1991).

(Crees i sar., 1976).

(Davis i sar., 1991).

„imaging“

(Tamminga i sar., 1999)

- (Fink i sar., 1982).

()

()

(). ,
(Steinpreis, 1996).

(Moghaddam i sar., 1998).

(Geyer i sar., 1984).

,
(Jentsch, 1999).

5.

()

24

. John Bowlby

()

14

400 000

(Bowlby, 1951).

,
(Benes i sar., 1991).

” “

(Bogerts i sar., 2000).

(, ,
) () ()
)
(Schmajuk, 1997).

—

()

2000). , (Damjanovi i sar.,
—)

” “
(Kendler i sar., 1987).

()

35-

56-

,
(Lipska i sar., 1997).

(Bogerts i sar., 2000)

(Conrad i sar., 1991)

” “ ” “
” “

6.

(*intrinsic*) (GABA).
gyrus dentatus- (*basket*)

basket

(*basket*)

bistratified

(*basket*)

Bistratified

stratum radiatum stratum oriens
Schaffer-

. ,
 .
 . GABA-
 , (PV), (CR) (CB). ,
 .
 (basket)
 (chandelier)
 .
 GABA-
 .
 GABA-
 (McCarthy i sar., 2011; Ross i sar. 2014).
 ,
 - (Trk) . GABA-
 ,
 .
 (CR) (PV), (CB), (ST),
 (VIP) (DeFelipe, 1997).
 ,
 . *In vitro* D2
 GABA-
 .
 (Marin , 2012; Oh i sar.,
 2012; Khundakar i sar., 2011).
 (reelin)
 , , ,
 (Weber i sar. 2002). ,
 (Niu i sar., 2004)
 (Niu i sar., 2008) mRNA .

(). (Grayson i sar., 2008).

reeler , (Falconer, 1951)

(Meyer i sar., 1999)

stratum lacunorum moleculare

disabled-1

(*Dab 1*). *Dab 1*

GABA

(Meyer i sar., 1998).

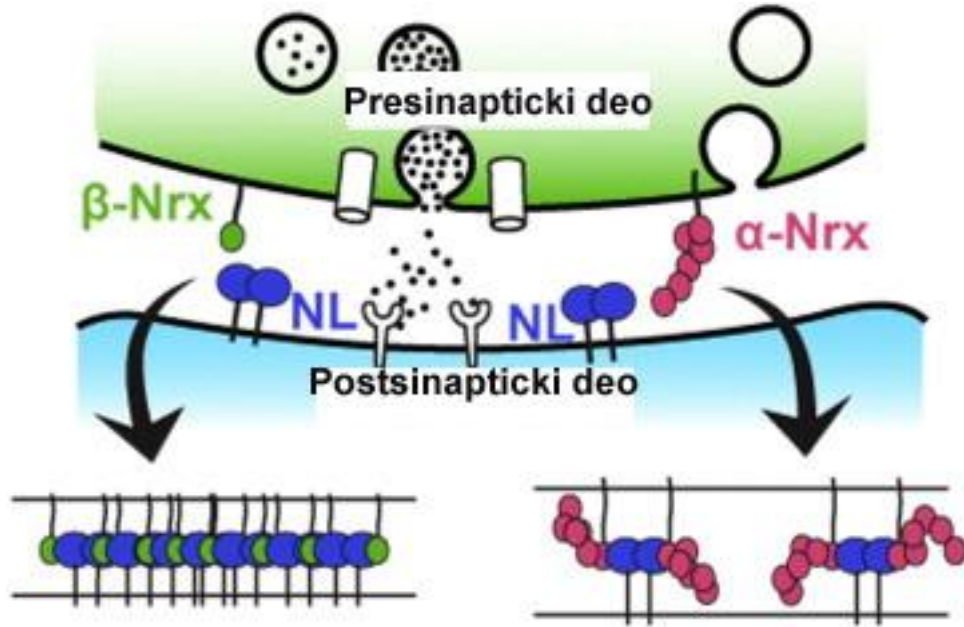
(Del Rio i sar., 1997).

7.

(Südhof, 2008).

(Dityatev, 2006).

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



8.

(Hiroki i sar., 2012)

(*Nrx*)

(*NL*)

(Craig, 2007; Dean, 2006).

(*Nrx*)

(Li i sar., 2006).

(),

(Chen i sar., 2011).

)

Tourette

(Südhof, 2008).

(Knight i sar., 2011).

1 (*NLI*)

(8.).

(Bottos i sar., 2009).

5 , 3

(Südhof, 2008).

8.

(Ming i sar., 2000).

1 (*Nrg1*),

1

(Law i sar., 2006).

ErbB3/4

1 ErbB

EGF (*epidermal growth factor*)

/

(Map-

kinaze)

3 (PI3-kinaze/Akt),

2009; Hatzimanolis, 2013).

ErbB

Nrg1 i NMDA (Alaerts i sar.,

1

ErbB

GABA

(Birchmeier, 2009).

NMDA

1 post-synaptic density-95 (PSD-95),
1

(Newbern i Birchmeier, 2010; Paterson i sar., 2014).

NMDA

(Bennett, 2009).

1 (Taylor, 2010).

1

(Chohan i sar., 2014).

()

2005).

(Pantelis i sar.,

GABA-

:

1.

NeuN

2.

GABA-

3.

dentatus-a (

).

gyrus

4.

1

1.

, *Wistar*

2.

Wistar

(26x42x15).

Wistar

12-

ad libitum.

(PN 0).

(PN 9)

24

(Ellenbroek, 1995b;

Roceri i sar., 2002).

24

(PN 10)

().

(PN 9 PN 10).

, PN 21

(Woolley, 1992),

(Vivinetto, 2013; Own, 2013).

(PN 60).

NIH - National Institute for Health.

3.

()

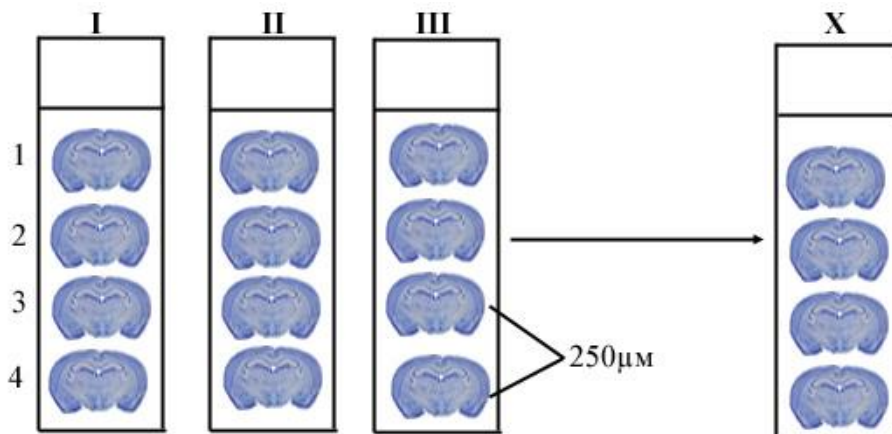
5

3.6%

(10 / i.p.) 4%
 (4°C). 24 h 4%
 (10%,
 20%, 30%) 0.1 pH=7.4 (). ,
 -80°C 2- (Fluka Biochemika),
 -80°C. ,
 (Kilik,).

25µ Leica (Leica Instruments,
). SuperFrost Plus (Menzel Braunschweig,
).

4 250µ (9).
 -20°C.



.9.

4.

30 80°C () 0,01
 pH=9.

1h

(0,2% Triton X-100, 0,02% NaN₃, 5%

PBS- pH=7.3).

(24 – 48h +4°C)

PBS- 0.5% carrageenan () 0.02% NaN₃.

1.

	anti – NeuN		Chemicon, USA	1:1000
-	anti – PV		Sigma-Aldrich, Germany	1:1000
-	anti – CB		Sigma-Aldrich, Germany	1:1000
-	anti – CL		Sigma-Aldrich, Germany	1:1000
-	anti – rilin		Merck, Germany	1:500
- 67	anti – ki67		Abcam, UK	1:500

3

PBS- (15)

En Vision Dual Link

System-HRP (DAKO),

(

)

(*horseradish peroxidase*, HRP).

(10) 3,3-

(DAB)

PBS-
DPX- (Sigma-Aldrich,). +4°C.

5.

Image Tool 3.0

ImageJ (<http://www.dsdx.uthscsa.edu/dig/>)

5.1

(CA1, CA3 *gyrus dentatus* GD)

Cavalieri .

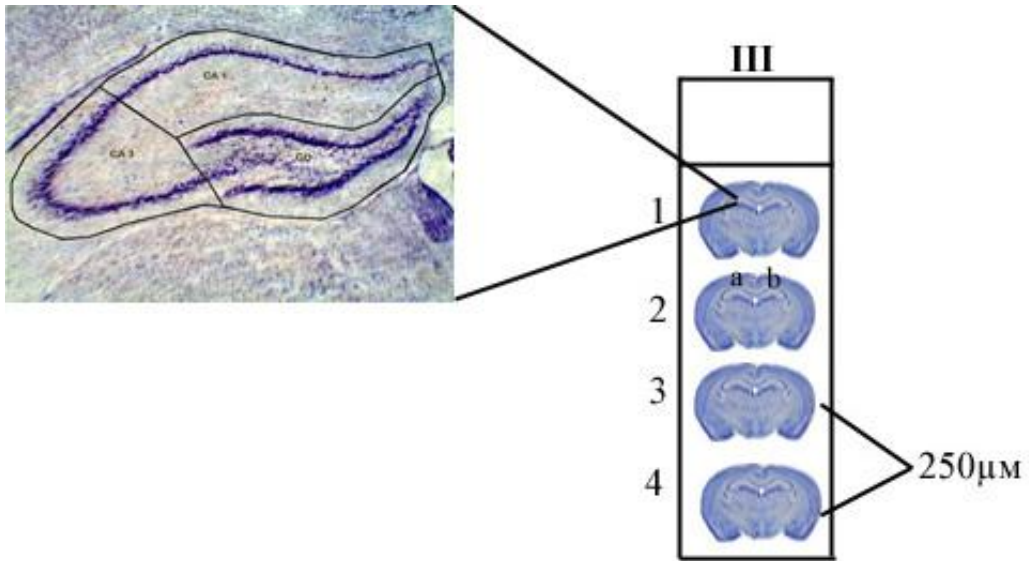
gyrus dentatus-a.

ImageJ

250 (250 μ m).

10^9 μ m³ mm³.

: $V = (1+2+3+\dots)*250/1000000000$



10. CA1, CA3, GD
ImageJ, (1-4), (a, b)
 , 250µm .

5.2

,
 ()

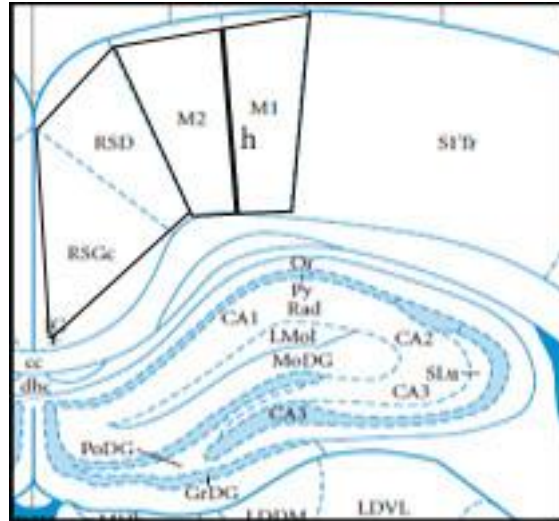
2,52

-2,76

(Paxinos i Watson, 2005).

ImageJ .

()



11. ()

(Paxinos i Watson, 2005).

5.3

Image Tool 3.0 ImageJ software-

a .

gyrus dentatus-

6.

Western blot-a

Western blot-a.

-85°C.

() ,
 RIPA (300 mM NaCl, 20 mM HEPES pH=7.5, 0.2% SDS, 2% Na-deoksiholat, 2% Triton X-100) Bradfordu.

SDS ,

1h 5% TBST-u (50 mM Tris-HCl, pH=7.4, 150 mM NaCl, 0.05% Tween 20).

:

Tabela 2. *Western blot*

-	anti – GFAP		DAKO, Denmark	1:500
-	anti – NeuN		Chem con, USA	1:1000
-	anti – MOG		Abcam, UK	1:500
- 1	anti – Iba 1		Abcam, UK	1:500
1	anti - Nrg 1		Abcam, UK	1:500

HRP-

(anti – mouse, anti – rabb t, anti – goat). - ,

Enhanced Chemiluminescence System (ECS)

ImageQuant 5.2.

7.

Statistica StatSoft,

,

-

.

(„

“)

,

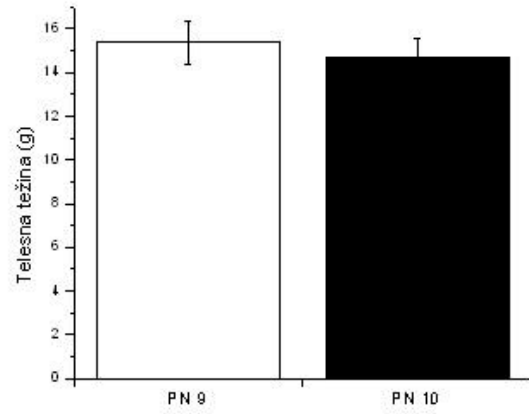
5% (p = 0.05),

.

OriginPro8.

1.

(PN 9) 15.37 ± 1 g. ,
(PN 10)
 14.72 ± 0.84 g.
PN 9 PN 10, ,
($p > 0.05$) (1).



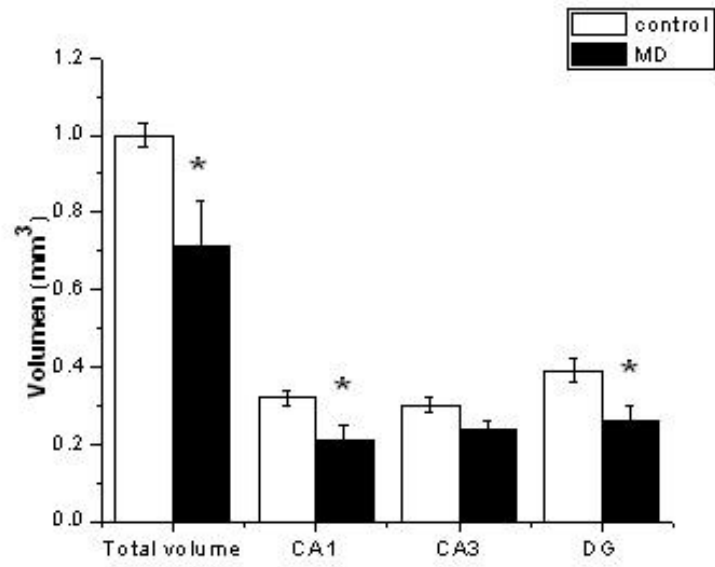
1.

(PN 9 PN 10).
 \pm S.E.M.

2.

CA1, CA3 *gyrus dentatus*- GD.

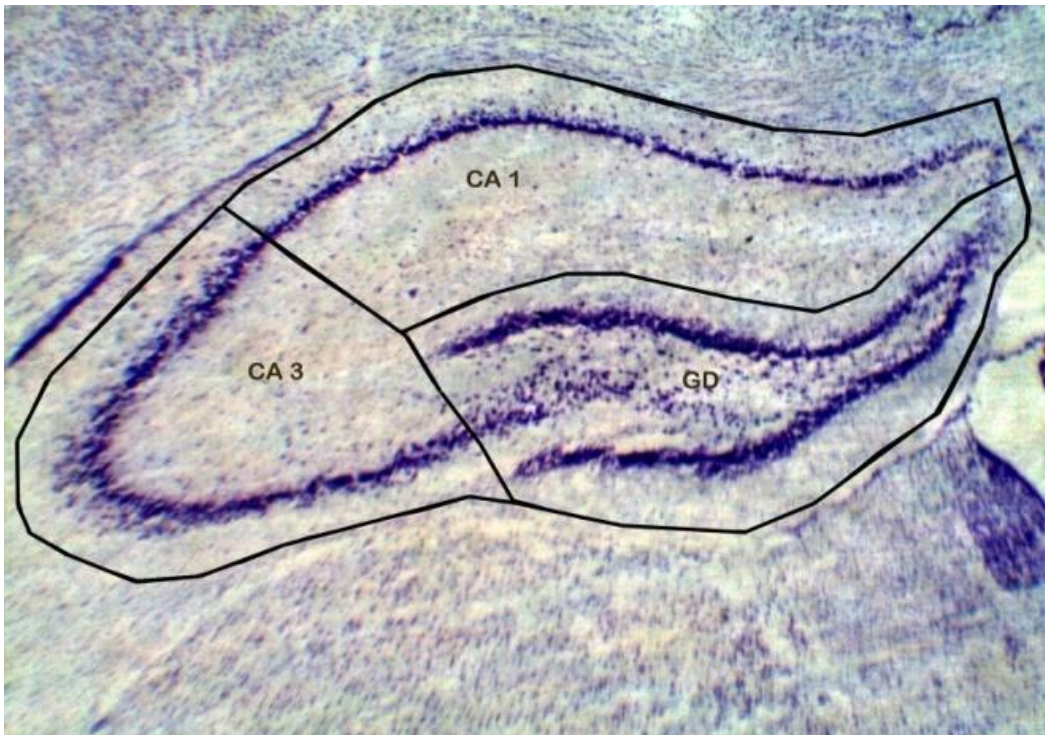
CA1 GD ($p < 0.05$), CA3 ($p > 0.05$) (2).



. 2.

CA1, CA3 GD

±S.E.M.



12.

CA1, CA3 GD

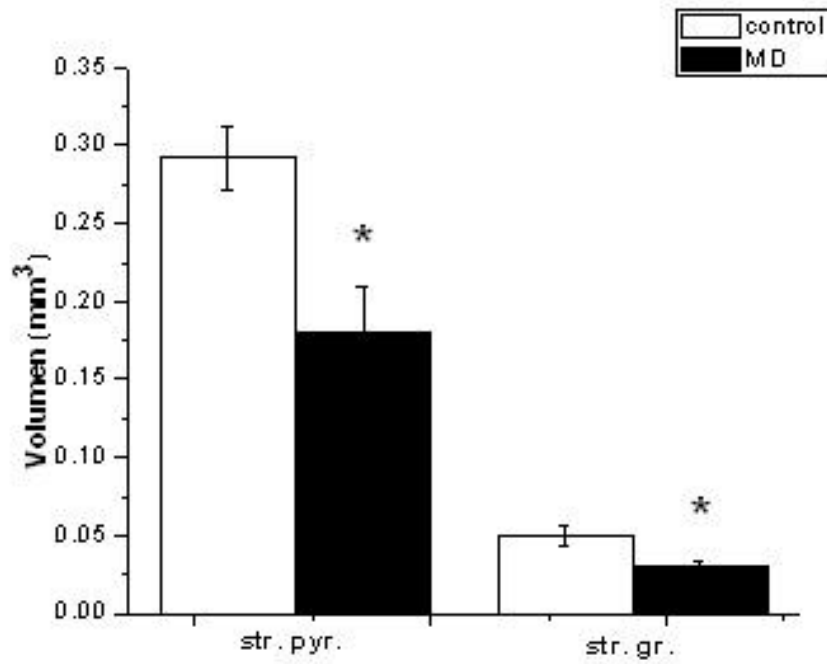
3.

gyrus dentatus-a

(*stratum pyram dale*)

(*stratum granulare*) gyrus dentatus-a

gyrus dentatus-a ($p < 0.05$) (3).

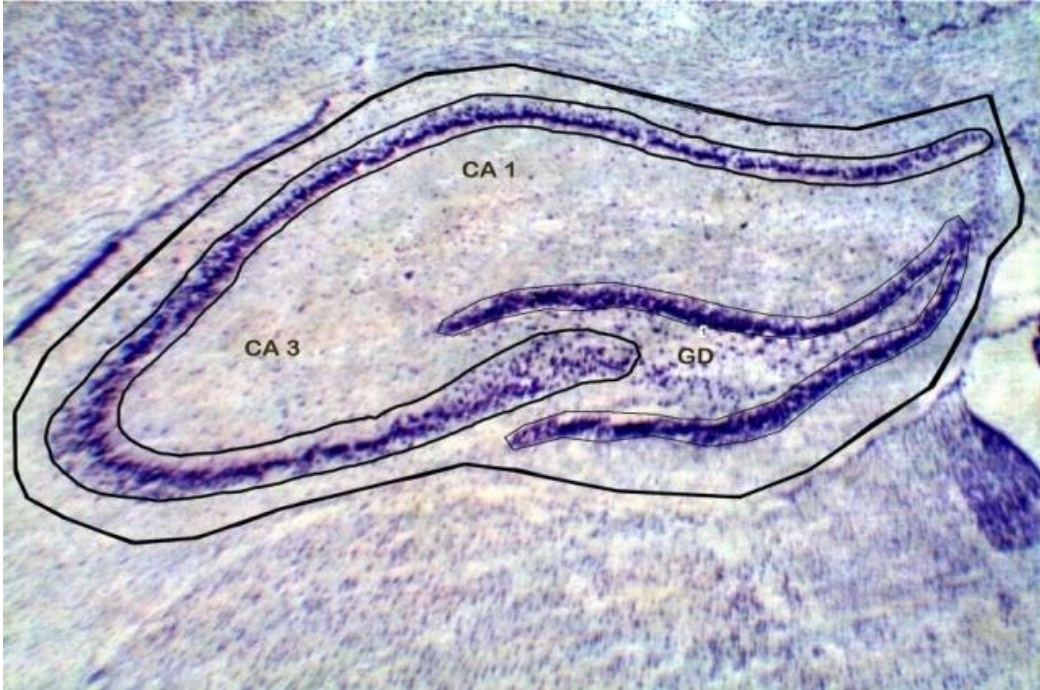


3.

(*stratum pyram dale*)

(*stratum granulare*) gyrus dentatus-a

±S.E.M.



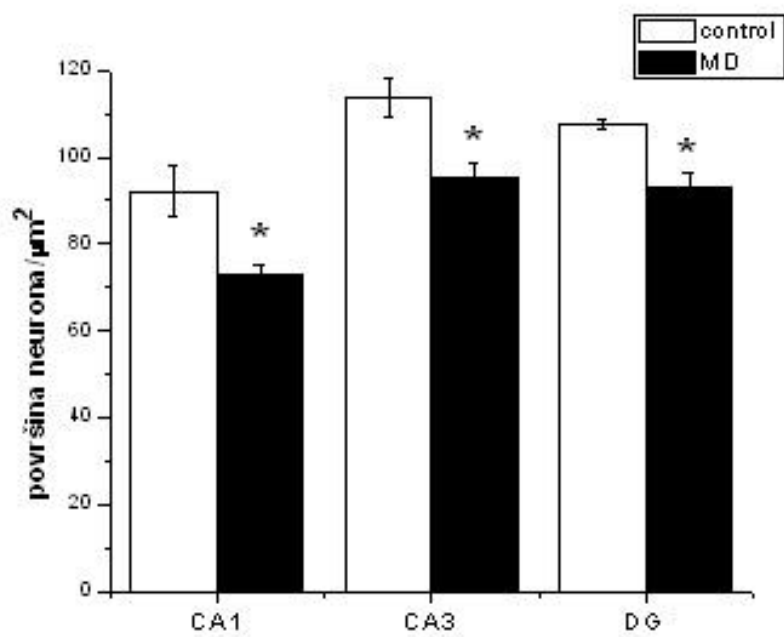
13. *(stratum pyramdale)*
(stratum granulare) gyrus dentatus-a.

4.

gyrus dentatus-a

gyrus dentatus-a

CA1 CA3
 gyrus dentatus-a GD ($p < 0.05$) (4).



4.

gyrus dentatus-a

±S.E.M.

5.

(PFCX)

2,52 mm,

(RSCX)

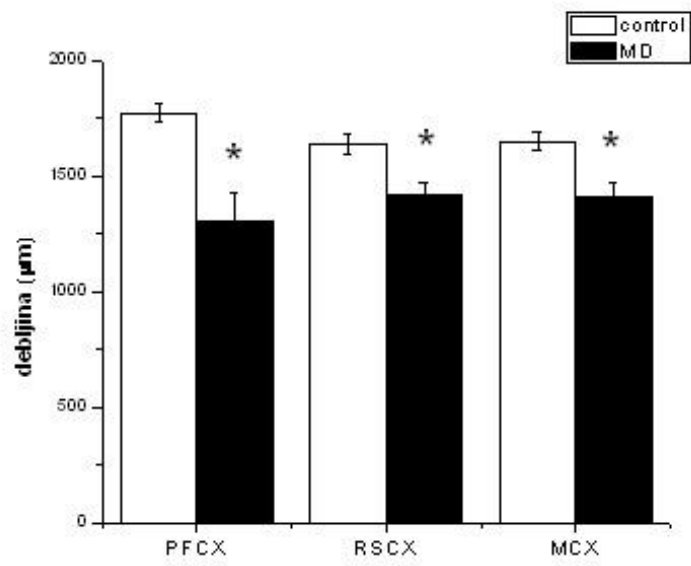
(MCX)

-2.76 mm

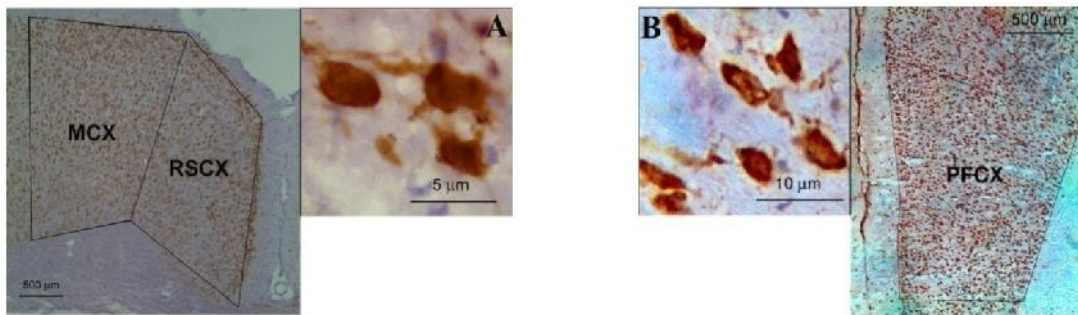
(Paxinos and Watson, 2005).

($p < 0.05$) (

5).



5. (MCX), (PFCX), (RSCX) ±S.E.M.

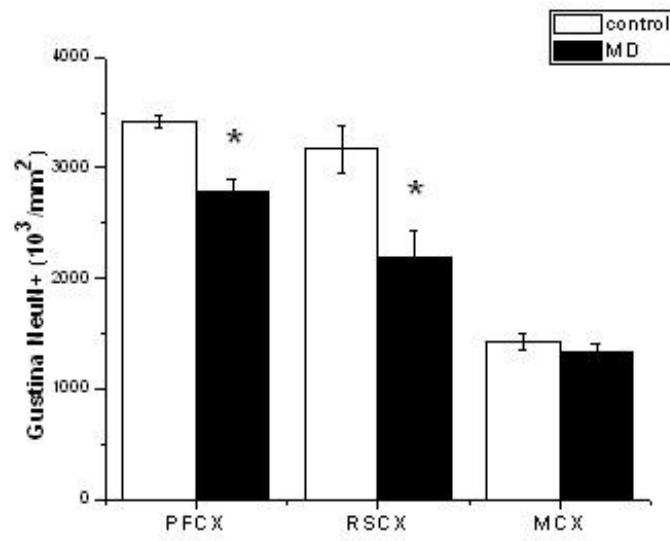


14. (MCX), (PFCX), (RSCX) NeuN, (B) NeuN

6.

Neu-N

NeuN
(RSCX) (MCX). (PFCX),
NeuN (p<0.01)
(p<0.05), (p>0.05) (6).

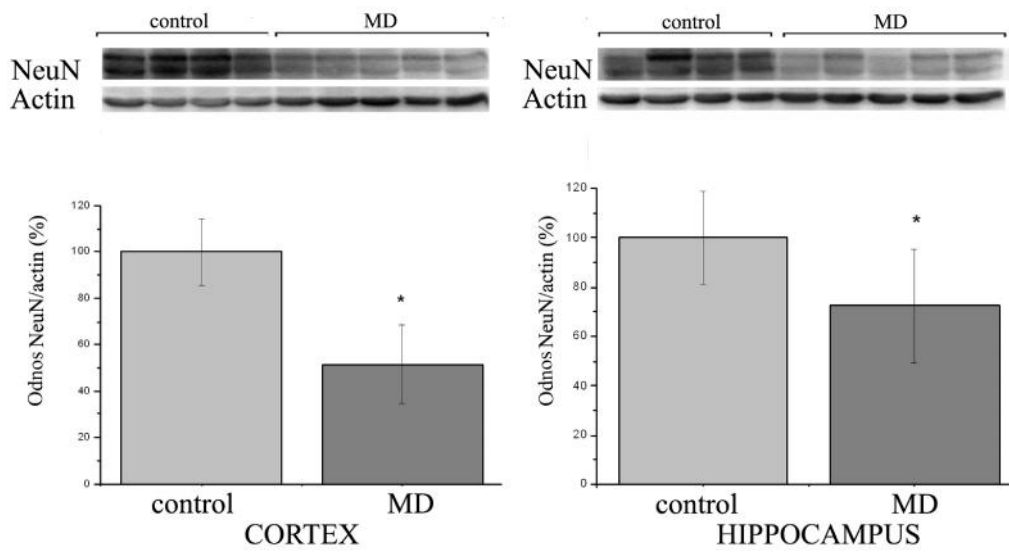


6. NeuN+ (PFCX), (RSCX) ±S.E.M.
(MCX)

7.

Neu-N

NeuN
Western blot-a,
NeuN
NeuN
30%
50%,
NeuN
(7).



7. NeuN

±S.E.M.

*p<0.05

8.

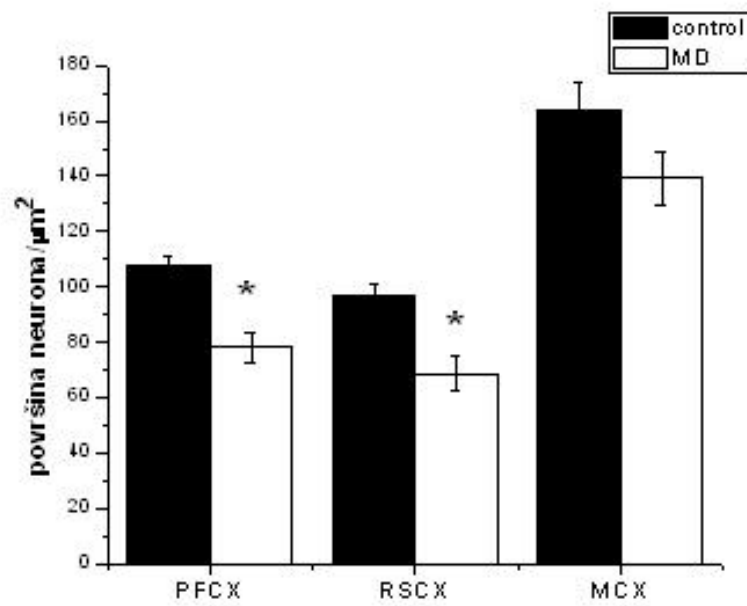
NeuN

(PFCX),

NeuN
(RSCX)

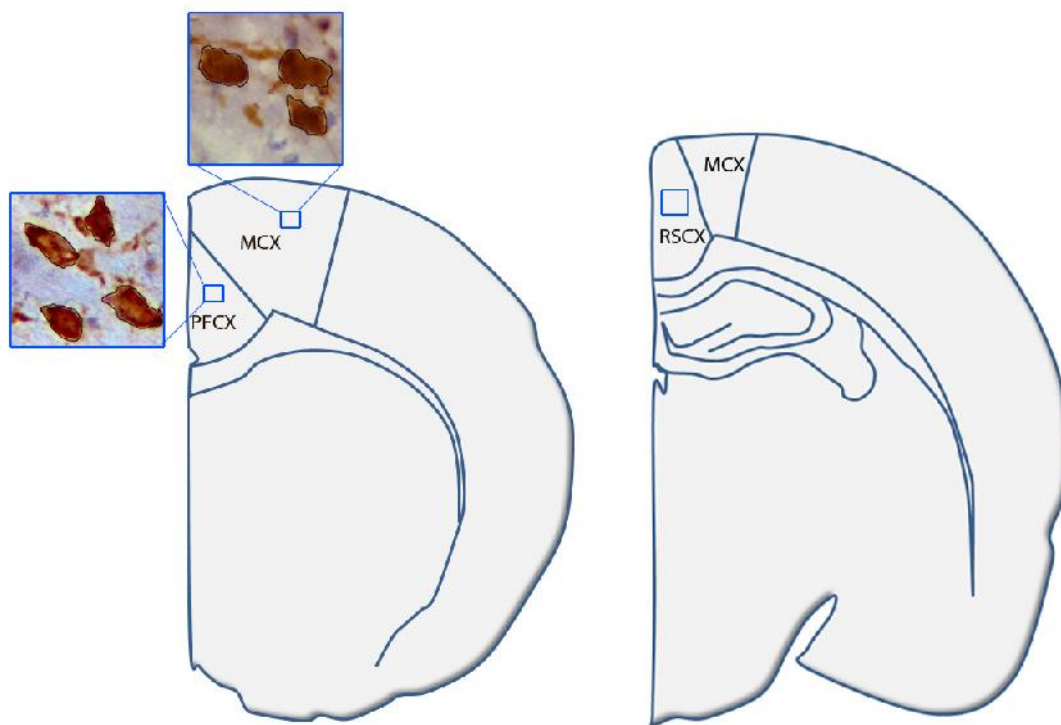
(MCX)

(p<0.01)
(p>0.05) (8).
NeuN
(p<0.01),



8. NeuN

±S.E.M.



15. (PFCX), (RSCX) NeuN (MCX)

9.

GFAP

GFAP

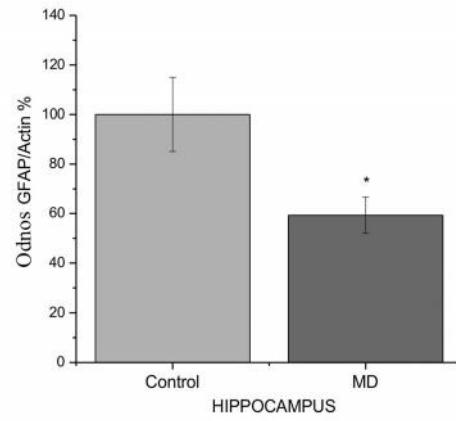
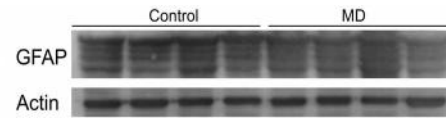
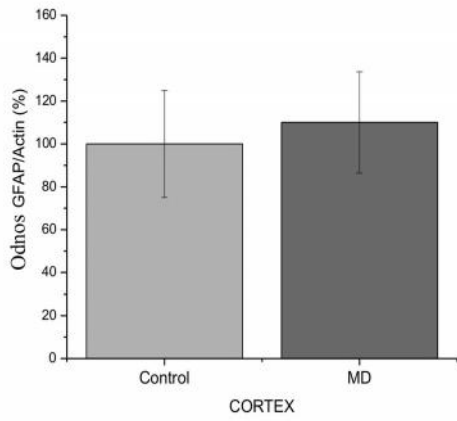
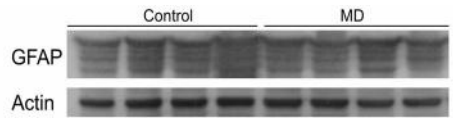
Western blot-a

GFAP

40 %

GFAP

(9).



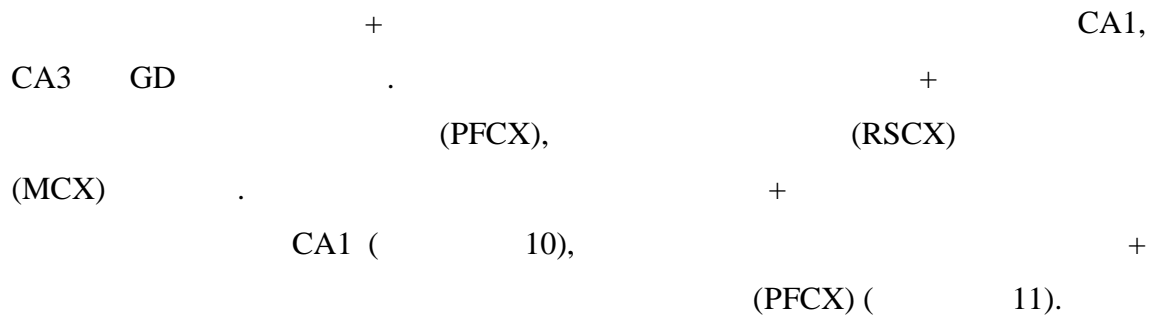
9. GFAP

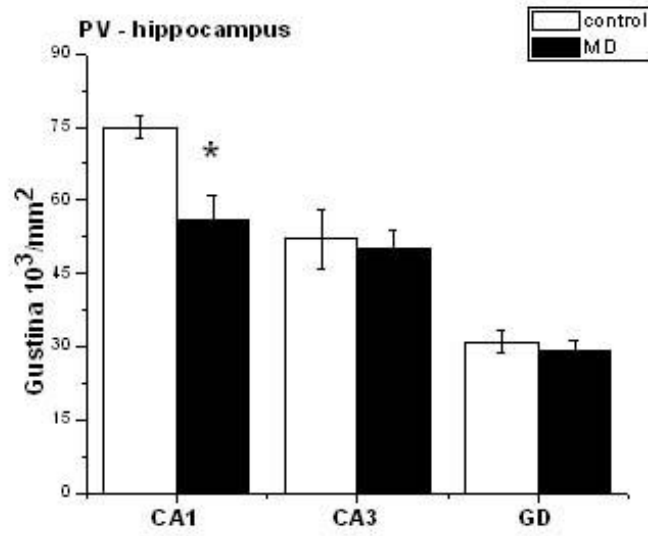
±S.E.M.

p<0.05

10.

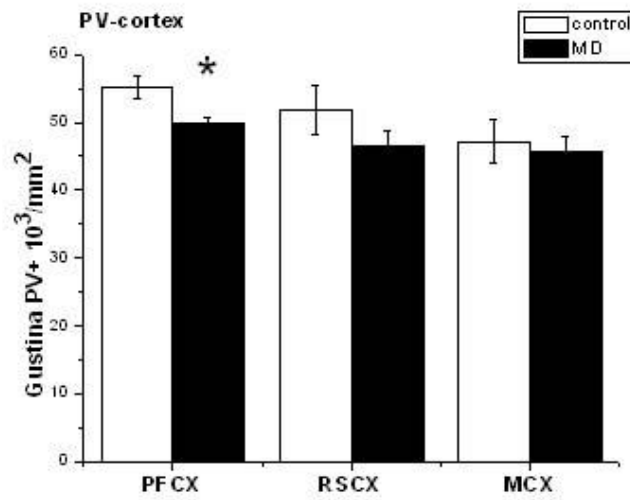
(PV)





10. (PV)+
±S.E.M.

*p<0.05



11. (RSCX) (MCX) (PV)+ (PFCX),

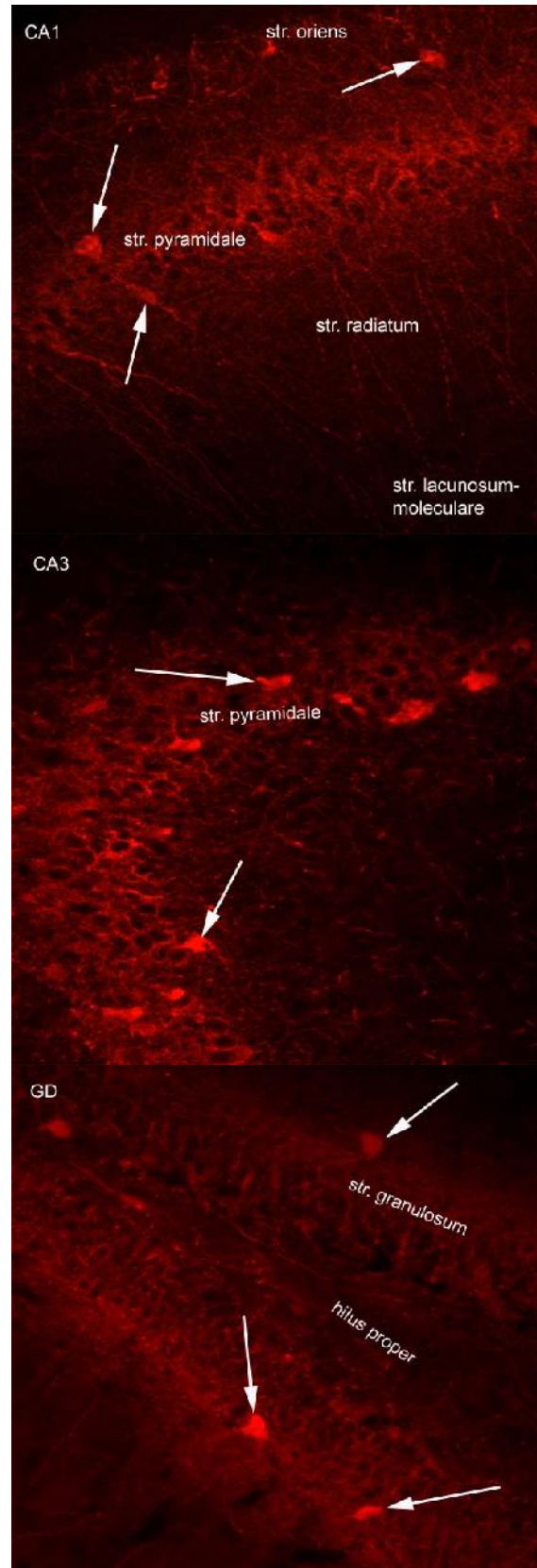
±S.E.M.

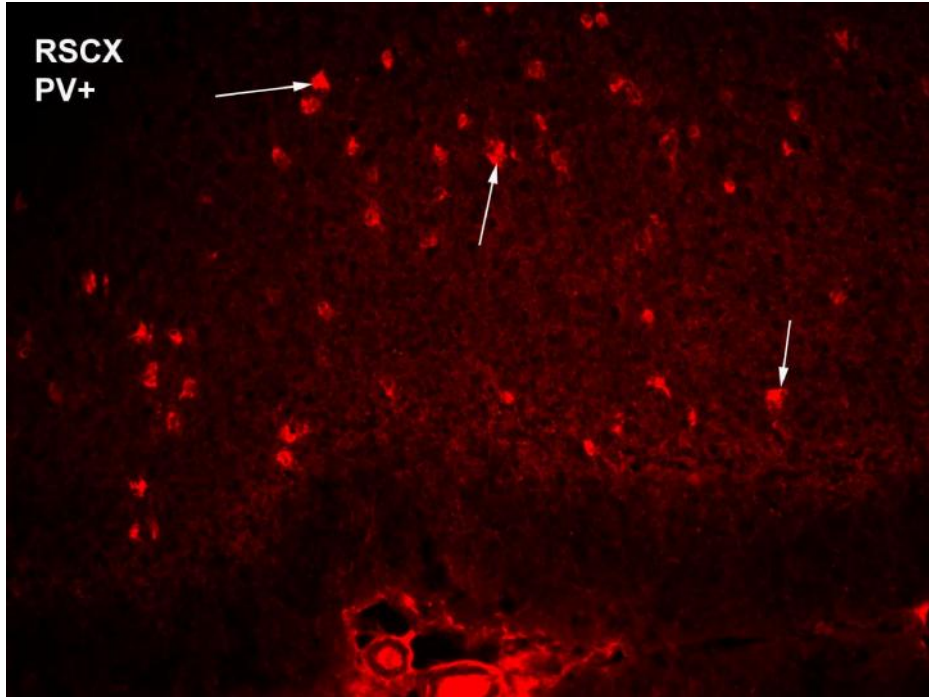
*p<0.05

16.

: PV+

(,)



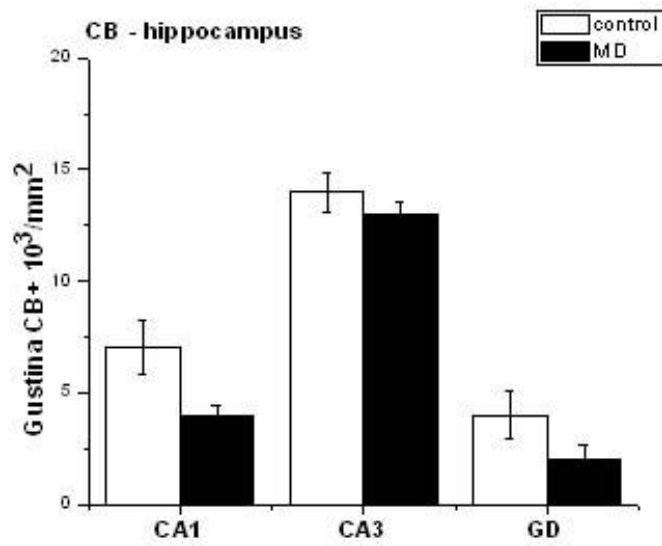


17. (RSCX) (PV) (,).

11. (CB)

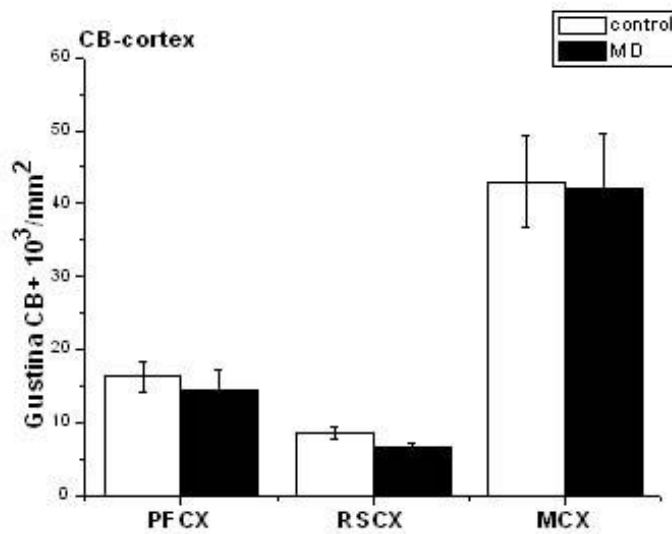
+ CA1, CA3 GD

(12). + (PFCX), (RSCX) (MCX) , (13).



12. (CB)+
±S.E.M.

*p>0.05



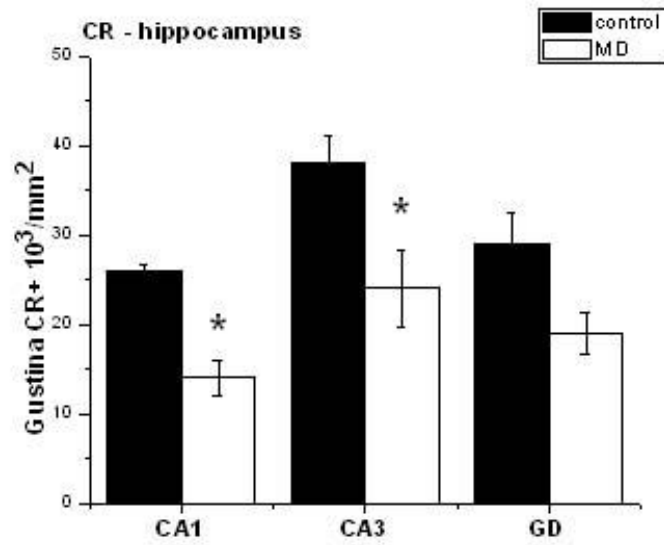
13. (CB)+ (PFCX),
(RSCX) (MCX) ±S.E.M.

*p>0.05

12.

(CR)

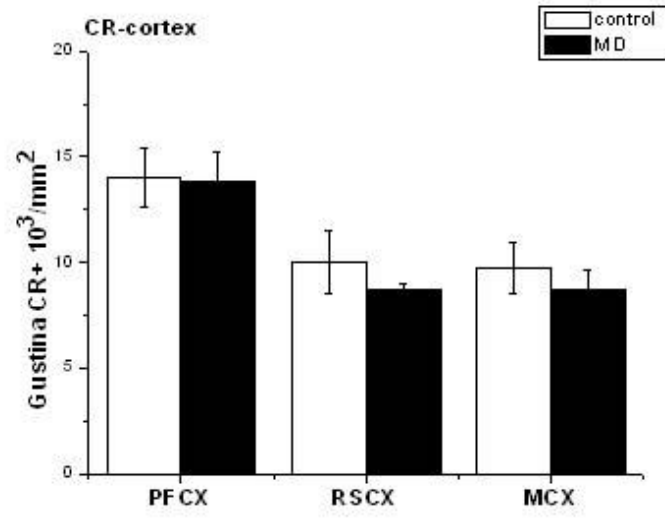
(14), + (RSCX) + (MCX) + (PFCX), CA1 CA3 (p<0.05) + (15).



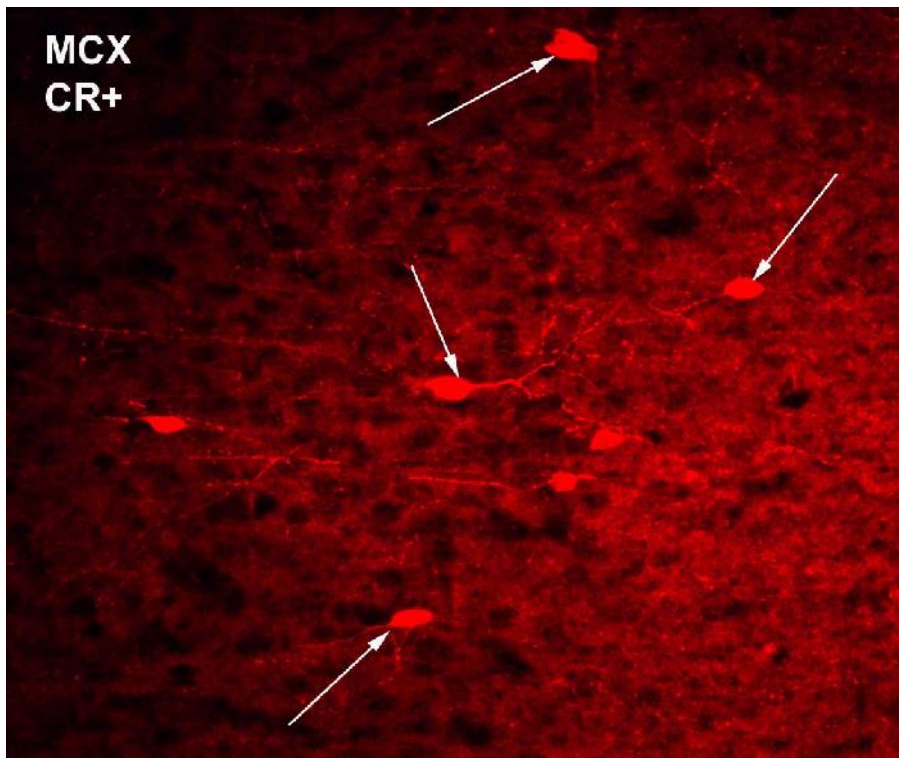
14.

(CR)+
±S.E.M.

*p<0.05



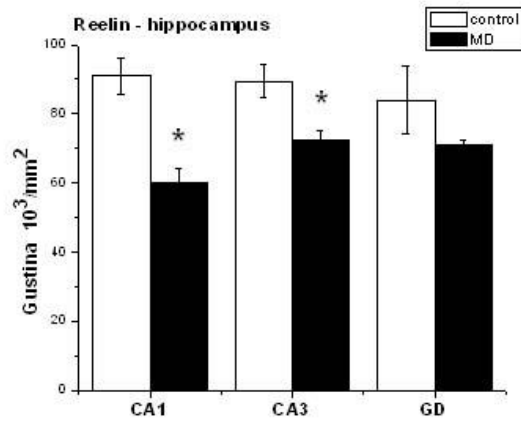
15. (RSCX) (MCX) (CR)+ (PFCX), \pm S.E.M. * $p > 0.05$



18. (MCX) (, (CR)).

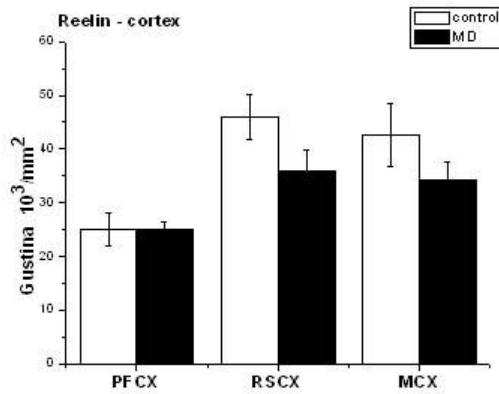
13.

GD + CA1, CA3
 . (PFCX), + (RSCX) (MCX) .
 +
 CA1 CA3 (p<0.05) (16), +
 (p>0.05) (17)



16. +
 ±S.E.M.

*p<0.05



17. + (PFCX), (RSCX)
 (MCX) . ±S.E.M.

*p>0.05

14.

Iba1

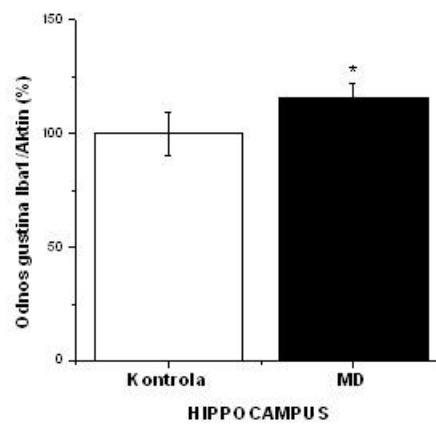
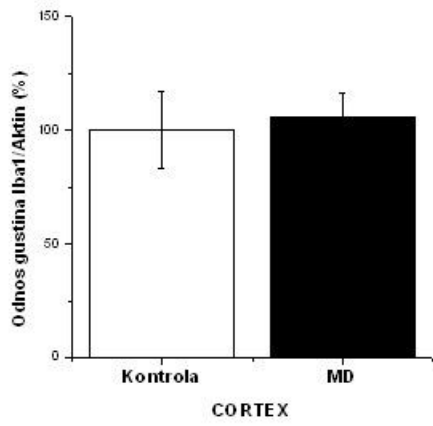
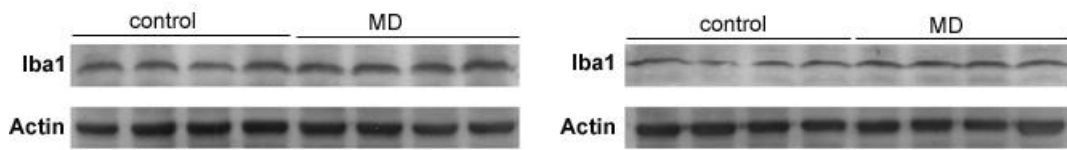
Iba1 (- 1)

Western blot-a

Iba1

20 %

Iba1 (18).



18. Iba1

±S.E.M.

15.

MOG

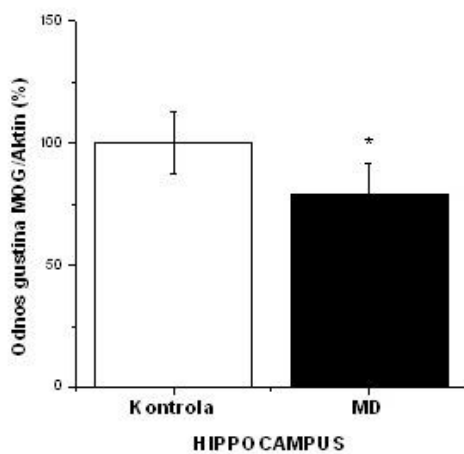
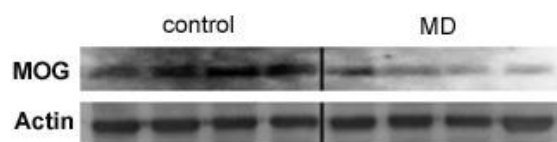
MOG ()

Western blot-a.

MOG 20 %,

MOG

(19).



19.

MOG

±S.E.M.

16.

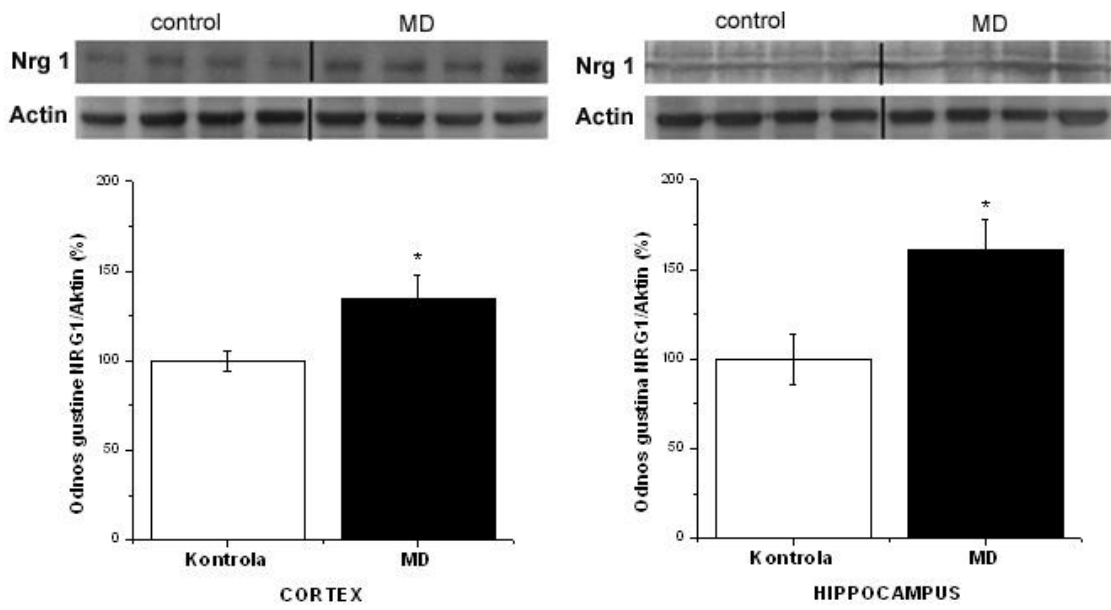
1

Western blot-a.

1

(20).

(21).

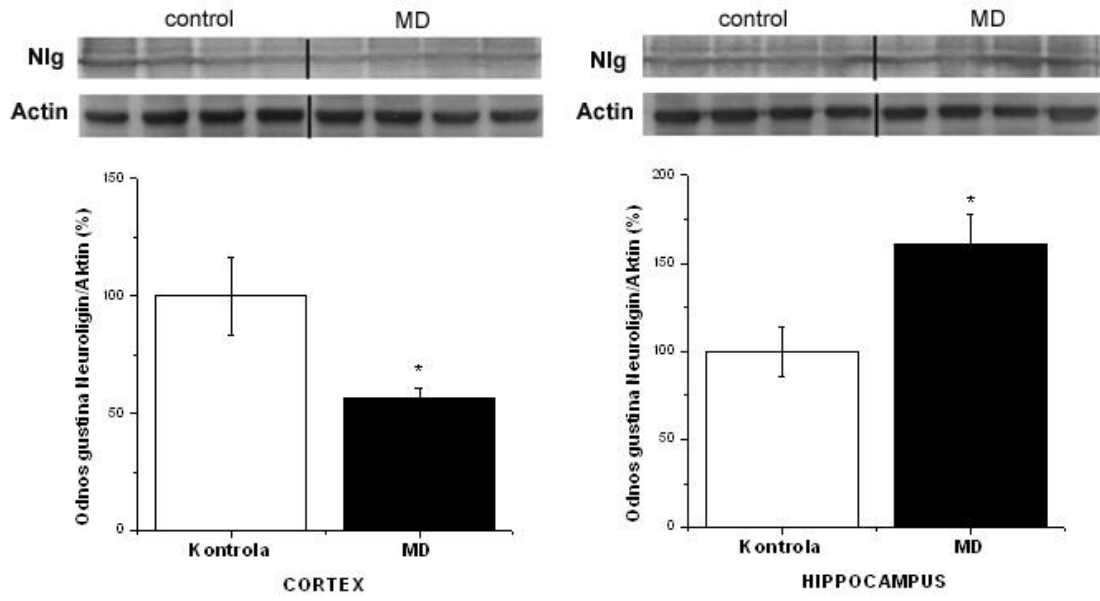


20.

Western blot-a

±S.E.M.

*p<0.05



21.

Western blot-a

±S.E.M.

17.

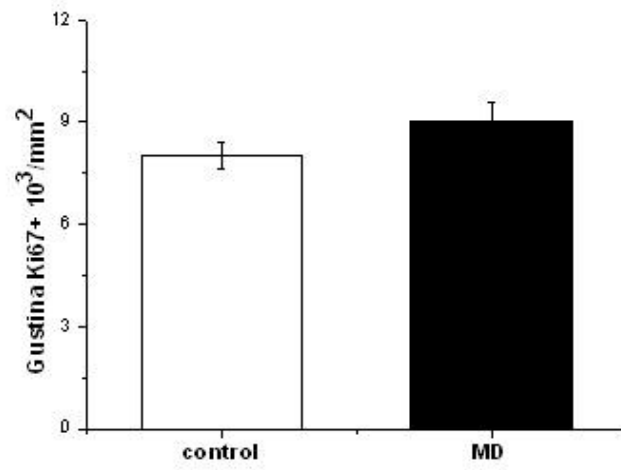
ki 67

gyrus dentatus-

ki67+

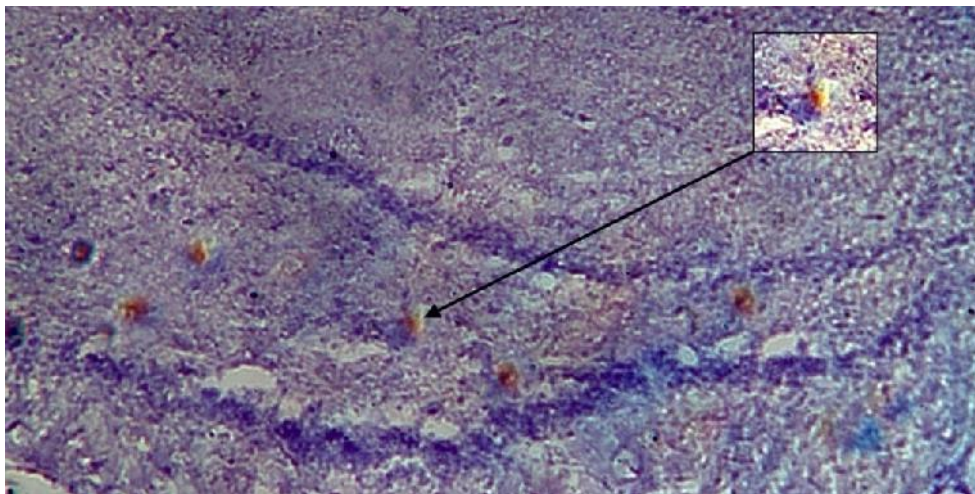
) gyrus dentatus-a (GD),

(p>0.05) (22).



22 . ki 67+ GD .
 ±S.E.M.

*p>0.05



19. ki 67+ GD ()
).

(Muscatell i sar., 2009).

(Roberts, 1994).

(Francis i Meaney, 1999).

(Joëls i Baram, 2009).

(Zhang i sar., 2010).

PN9 PN10

(Bilder i sar., 1995).

neuroimaging

, (Radoni i sar., 2011).

4% (Fritzen i sar., 2007).

8%

(Steen i sar., 2006).

50%

(Knöchel i sar., 2014).

(Antonova i sar., 2004).

post mortem

str.pyram dale CA1 CA3

str.granulare gyrus dentatus-a,

gyrus dentatus-

(Bansal i sar., 2013). *Post mortem*

(Akbarian i sar., 1993).

(Mighdoll i sar., 2015).

(Kemper i sar., 1971).

(Deutch, 1992).

(Petronijevi i sar., 2003).

a

post mortem

(Eastwood i Harrison, 2000).

GD

(Keilhoff i sar., 2004).

ki67+ . Ki67

BrdU

(SGZ)

ki67+

BrdU

(Maeda i sar., 2007).

(Monji i sar., 2009). *Post mortem*

(Steiner i sar., 2008).

in vivo,

(Monji i sar., 2009).

?

in vivo imaging

(Davalos i sar.,

2005; Nimmerjahn i sar., 2005).

mortem

post

West rn blot

Iba1 (*ionized calcium*

binding adaptor molecule 1)

. Iba1

(Ito i sar., 1998).

Iba1

(GFAP)

(*neural cell adhes on molecules NCAM*),

(Tzeng i sar., 2001). GFAP

(Cerutti i sar., 2000).

(Herrmann i sar., 2000).

GFAP-

(Schäfer i sar., 1996).

(Romero i sar.,

2014).

(Viola i sar., 2009; Williamson i sar., 2012).

(Bizon i sar., 2009),

(Briones i sar., 2006).

West rn blot
acidic protein)

GFAP (*Glial fibrillary*

GFAP-

sar., 2009; Schmitt i sar., 2009).

(Bernstein i

(Bernstein i sar.,

2015). ,
(Schmitt i sar., 2009).
(Holmes i sar., 2006).
()
50% ,
(Holmes i sar., 2006). *Post mortem*
(PFCX) *nc.caudatus-a*
(Davis i sar., 2003).
(Tamnes i sar.,
2010). ,
(Pantelis i sar., 1997).
(Lagopoulos i sar.,
2013).
. *Post mortem*
neuroimaging
(Jungerius i sar., 2008).
post mortem
(Uranova i sar., 2004).
9, 24 (Hof i sar., 2003)
(Takahashi i sar., 2011). *post mortem*
(Bartzokis, 2011).
,
(Bartzokis, 2011).
,
(Bartzokis, 2011).

(Melonakos i sar., 2011).

West rn blot

MOG (*Mielin oligodendrocite Glicoprotein*)

MOG

MOG

MOG

(Ming i sar., 2000).

1 (*Nrg1*),

1

(Law i sar., 2006).

ErbB

Nrg1

NMDA (Alaerts i sar., 2009; Hatzimanolis, 2013).

1

(Taylor, 2010).

Nrg1

(Schmitt, A i sar., 2008).

(Cirulli i sar., 2009;

Nestler i Hyman, 2010).

Nrg1

(Gong i sar., 2009).

Nrg1

(Deng i sar., 2015; Chohan i sar.,

2014).

Nrg1

(Hänninen i sar., 2008).

Nrg1

(Marballi i sar., 2010).

Nrg1

sar., 2009).

(Asp i

Nrg1

(King i sar., 2010).

II Nrg1

(Taylor i sar., 2011).

Nrg1

(Desbonnet i sar., 2012).

Nrg1

Nrg1- ErbB4

NMDA

(Chohan i sar., 2014). *gyrus dentatus-u*

Nrg1

NMDA

(Chohan i sar., 2014).

(Holloway

i sar., 2013).

Nrg1

(Thomson i sar., 2007).

Nrg1

(Green, 2006).

Nrg1

Nrg1

(Crisafulli i sar., 2012).

Nrg1

(Thirunavukkarasu i sar., 2014).

Nrg1

. Nrg1 +/-

GABA- (Karl i sar., 2007). Nrg1
in vivo (Fazzari i sar., 2010).

2013). DNK Nrg1
(Radonji i sar.,

GABA- . (Schummers i
sar., 2001).

(Levinson i El-Husseini, 2005). *In vitro*

(Chih ., 2005).

(Varoqueaux ., 2006).

1

(Dahlhaus ., 2010),

2

(Hines i sar., 2008).

sar., 2005).

(W dzony i sar., 2013).

(Südhof, 2008).

Burgos, 2008).

2 4 (Sun i sar., 2011).

(Ma kowiak i sar., 2011).

GABA-

(Lewis i González-Burgos, 2008).

e

(Tsetsenis i sar., 2014).

GABA

GABA-

(Benes i Berretta, 2001). GABA-

(GAD67)

. *Post mortem*

(Beasley i sar., 2002).

(-PV, -CB, -CR),

GABA-

(DeFelipe, 1997).

GABA-

(

)

(

) (Matrisciano i sar., 2013).

(Radley i sar., 2006) (Selemon
i sar., 2013; Radonji i sar., 2013)

,
(Konradi i sar., 2011).

(Becker i sar., 2007). GABA-

(Grace i sar., 2002).

, (Woodruff i Sah, 2007).
GABA- e (,
)

, (Szabadits i sar., 2007).

,

,
(Zhang i sar., 2002).

GABA- (, ,
) (Zhang i sar.,
2002). *gyrus dentatus-u*

24h (Zhang i sar., 2002).

(Zhang i sar., 2002).

,
,
(Radley i sar., 2006).

(Radley i sar., 2006).

(Heizmann i sar.,1993).

(Seidel i sar., 2009).

40 60

(Papazafiri i sar., 1995).

/

(Seidel i sar., 2009).

(CA1 CA3), (CA1 CA3),
(CA1 CA3)

(Lephart i Watson, 1999).

(Zhang i

Reynolds, 2002).

2011). *in vivo* (Konradi i sar.,

(Giachino i sar., 2007). *Post mortem*

a

(Benes, 1998).

post mortem

NMDA

(CA1)

(Bickel i Javitt, 2009).

GABA-

NMDA

GABA

(Seidel i sar., 2009).

MRI

in vivo

in vivo

(Gilani i sar.,

2014).

?

post mortem,

neuroimaging

GABA-

(Lewis i

sar., 2012).

GABA-

(Gong i sar., 2009).

NMDA

(Radonji i sar., 2013).

NMDA

(Ikonomidou i sar., 1999).

NMDA

(du Bois i sar., 2009).

,

(GAD),

GABA

(Heckers i Konradi, 2002).

,

-

(Somogyi i Klausberger, 2005).

(Bartos i sar., 2007).

GABA-

(Uhlhaas i Singer, 2010).

1.

2.

dentatus-a,

gyrus

3.

4.

NeuN

5.

NeuN

6.

GFAP

7.

8.

CA1

CA1 CA3

9.

CA1 CA3

10.

Iba1

11. MOG

12. 1

13. ,

14. ki67+ () *gyrus dentatus-a*

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CB – kalbindin

COMT – katehol-o-metil transferaza

CR – kalretinin

DAAO – oksidaza D- aminokiseline

DTNBP1 – disbindin

EGF – epidermalni faktor rasta

fMRI – funkcionalna magnetna rezonanca

GABA - gama amino buterna kiselina

GAD67 – dekarboksilaza glutaminske kiseline

GD – gyrus dentatus

GFAP – glijalni fibrilarni kiseli protein

Iba1 – jonizuju i kalcijum vezuju i adaptivni molekul 1

Map-kinaze – mitogen aktiviraju i protein

MCX – motorni korteks

MD – maternalna deprivacija

MOG – mijelin oligodendrocitni glikoprotein

NCAM – athezioni molekul neurona

NMDA – N-metil-D-aspartat

NL/Nlg – neurologin

Nrg1 – neuregulin 1

Nrx – neureksin

PBS – fosfatni rastvor pufera

Pi3-kinaze/Akt – fosfoinozimid 3

PET – pozitronska emisiona tomografija

PFCX – prefrontalni korteks

PN – postnatalni

PV – parvalbumin

RGS4 – regulator G protein signala 4

RSCX – retrosplenijalni korteks

SGZ – subgranularna zona

ST – sotatostatin

Trk – tirozin kinaza

UOI – uslovljeni odgovor izbegavanja

VIP – vazoaktivni intestinalni peptid

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